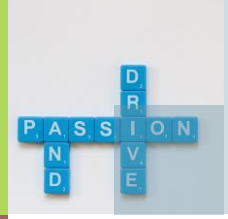
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Preliminary 3 B, unit 12, page 90, grammar

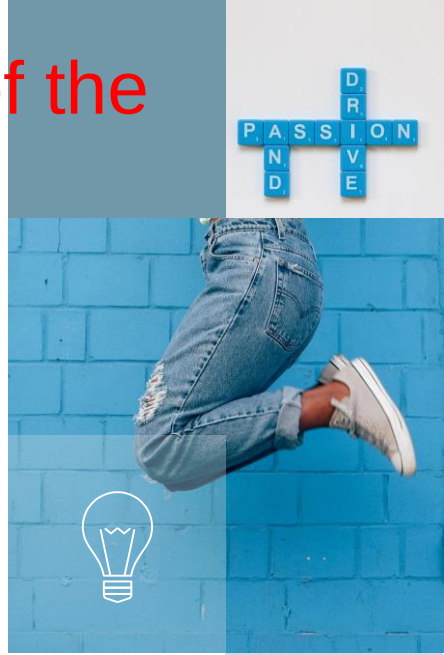









Match the beginnings (1-5) and ends (a-e) of the sentences.



1. If you walk everywhere instead of taking the bus,……
2. If you get up early,…….
3. If you book your flight early,……
4. If you mix blue and yellow,……
5. If I stay in the sun too long,……

a. you’re tired at night.
b. it’s better for the environment.
c. I burn.
d. you get green.
e. you often save money.

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answers

1 b
2 a
3 e
4 d
5 c



Match the beginnings (1-5) and ends (a-e) of the sentences.

1. If you walk everywhere instead of taking the bus,……
2. If you get up early,…….
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Match the beginnings (1–6) and ends (a–f) of the sentences.

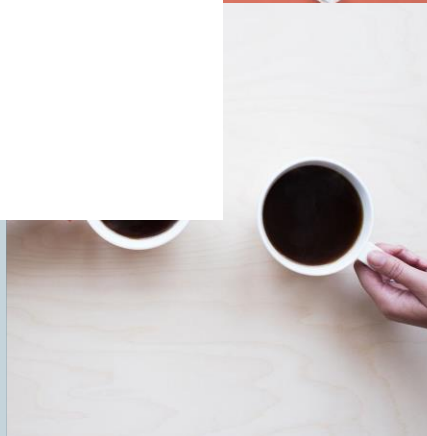
1 If Anna doesn't come soon, c
2 If it doesn't rain soon, _____
3 If Jack plays the piano at the concert, _____
4 If you see Ben, _____
5 I'll help you _____
6 If you tell me a secret, _____

a if you can't do the work.
b I won't tell anyone else.
c we'll go without her.
d he'll play a Beethoven sonata.
e we'll have a drought.
f will you give him my best wishes?







answers



1 c
2 e
3 d
4 f
5 a
6 b

Match the beginnings (1–6) and ends (a–f) of the sentences.

1 If Anna doesn't come soon, c
2 If it doesn't rain soon, _____
3 If Jack plays the piano at the concert, _____
4 If you see Ben, _____
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6 If you tell me a secret, _____

a if you can't do the work.
b I won't tell anyone else.
c we'll go without her.
d he'll play a Beethoven sonata.
e we'll have a drought.
f will you give him my best wishes?

Write sentences using the zero conditional.

1 When / the bell / ring, / the class / be / over.
When the bell rings, the class is over.

2 If / you / be / a student, / you / get / a discount.

3 If / I / get / hot, / I / open / the windows.

4 When / I / be / tired, / I / fall / asleep.

5 Whenever / we / play / tennis, / he / always / win!





Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 If it's sunny tomorrow, we will go (go) on a picnic.

2 Mom _____ (be) happy if you make her a card for Mother's Day.

3 If you exercise more often, you _____ (get) in better shape.

4 If you eat too much candy, they _____ (damage) your teeth.

5 She will buy the tickets when she _____ (arrive) at the train station.

6 If you are trying to study, I _____ (not make) a noise.



Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.



We use conditional type zero/one to talk about situations that are always true.

We use conditional type zero/one to talk about the consequences of possible events and situations in the future.

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The zero and first conditionals with *before, after, as soon as, and until*

I have my breakfast. I brush my teeth.
Which one comes first? (have my breakfast)
Before I brush my teeth, I have my breakfast.
After I have my breakfast, I brush my teeth.

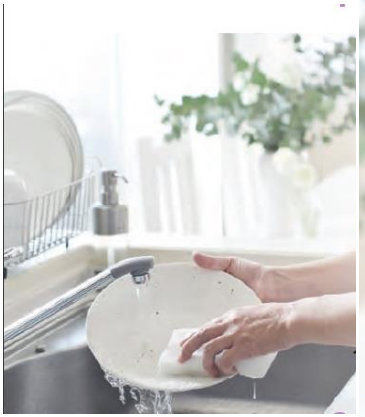
As soon as I have my breakfast, I brush my teeth.
Do I do anything between having breakfast and brushing my teeth? (No, I brush my teeth immediately after breakfast.)

I didn't go to bed until I finished my homework.
Did I go to bed before I finished my home work?(no)
When did I go to bed?(after I finished my homework)

I don't brush my teeth until I finish my breakfast.

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GRAMMAR: The zero and first conditionals with *before*, *after*, *as soon as*, and *until*

Student grammar review page W91

1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

1 *As soon as* / *Before* I act out information, I remember that information.
2 I never forget names and faces *as soon as* / *after* I've shaken hands with someone.
3 *Until* / *As soon as* I hear someone's name, I remember it.
4 *Before* / *Until* I take a test, I like to make an outline.
5 It is easier to remember directions if someone tells you *before* / *after* you go.
6 You don't remember information well *as soon as* / *until* you have actually listened to it.
7 *Until* / *As soon as* I have finished breakfast, I go to school.
8 My sister washes the dishes *as soon as* / *before* we have finished eating.
9 My father doesn't eat dinner *until* / *as soon as* he's listened to the news.
10 My brother never goes to bed *before* / *as soon as* he finishes his homework.

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Answers

1 as soon as
2 after
3 as soon as
4 before
5 before
6 until
7 as soon as
8 as soon as
9 until
10 before

GRAMMAR: The zero and first conditionals with *before*, *after*, *as soon as*, and *until* Student grammar review page W91

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2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

1 As soon as the teacher arrives (arrive), the class will start (start).

2 After we _____ (find) a new house, we _____ (buy) some furniture.

3 John _____ (say) good-bye to all his friends before he _____ (go) to college.

4 She _____ (not go) to bed until she _____ (finish) her homework.

5 They _____ (not start) the game until the rain _____ (stop).

6 He _____ (not apply) for jobs until he _____ (finish) school.

7 As soon as he _____ (get) a job, he _____ (buy) a car.

8 What _____ (you do) after you _____ (finish) the French class?

9 They _____ (go) to the beach as soon as they _____ (have) their breakfast.

10 _____ (you text) me before you _____ (leave)?

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Answers

1 arrives, will start
2 find, will buy
3 will say, goes
4 won't go, finishes
5 won't start, stops
6 won't apply, finishes
7 gets, will buy
8 will you do, finish
9 will go, have
10 will you text, leave

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

1 As soon as the teacher arrives (arrive), the class will start (start).
2 After we _____ (find) a new house, we _____ (buy) some furniture.
3 John _____ (say) good-bye to all his friends before he _____ (go) to college.
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5 They _____ (not start) the game until the rain _____ (stop).
6 He _____ (not apply) for jobs until he _____ (finish) school.
7 As soon as he _____ (get) a job, he _____ (buy) a car.
8 What _____ (you do) after you _____ (finish) the French class?
9 They _____ (go) to the beach as soon as they _____ (have) their breakfast.
10 _____ (you text) me before you _____ (leave)?

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9 Choose the correct option.

1. If you don't eat breakfast *before* / *after* you go to school, you'll get hungry.
2. *Before* / *After* the sun sets, we will be able to see the stars.
3. I'll stay at your house *until* / *after* my parents come to pick me up.
4. I'll say good-bye *before* / *until* I leave.
5. Will you call me *until* / *as soon as* you get home?
6. *As soon as* / *Until* I get my driver's license, I'll take you for a ride!
7. *Before* / *After* we go to the show, I'll reserve tickets.
8. My father will buy a new car *after* / *until* he saves enough money.
9. They will go to the bus station *until* / *as soon as* they have breakfast.
10. They won't start the game *as soon as* / *until* the rain stops.



Answers

1 before
2 after
3 until
4 before
5 as soon as
6 as soon as
7 before
8 after
9 as soon as
10 until

9 **Choose the correct option.**

1 If you don't eat breakfast *before* / *after* you go to school, you'll get hungry.
2 *Before* / *After* the sun sets, we will be able to see the stars.
3 I'll stay at your house *until* / *after* my parents come to pick me up.
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10 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

if	until	~~before~~	if
after	until	as soon as	

Class, tomorrow we are going on a walk in the hills. **1** Before we take off, we need to make sure we've packed everything we need. We'll be walking **2** _____ lunchtime, so **3** _____ you think you might get hungry, bring a snack with you.

4 _____ we get to the nearest village, we'll stop for lunch at a cafe. **5** _____ lunch, we'll continue our walk **6** _____ we reach our camp. I want to see you all at school tomorrow by 7 a.m. **7** _____ anyone is late, we'll leave without you!



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10 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

if until ~~before~~ if
after until as soon as

Class, tomorrow we are going on a walk in the hills. **1** Before we take off, we need to make sure we've packed everything we need. We'll be walking **2** _____ lunchtime, so **3** _____ you think you might get hungry, bring a snack with you.

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Answers
1 before
2 until
3 if
4 as soon as
5 after
6 until
7 if

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Complete the second sentence with the word(s) in the parentheses.

1. I always brush before I go to bed.
(After)……..

2. After I finish lunch. I'll call you.
I won't call you……..(before)

3. When you finished working with the computer. Turn it off.
Turn off the computer……(as soon as)

4. Could you please print these pages for me and then put them on my desk?
Could you please print the pages……(after)

5. You should bring your warm clothes. Because it's cold.
(if)……., you'll catch a cold.

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Answers

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1. I always brush before I go to bed.

(After) After I brush, I go to bed.

2. After I finish lunch. I'll call you.

I won't call you before I finish lunch.(before)

3. When you finished working with the computer. Turn it off.

Turn off the computer as soon as you finished working with the computer.(as soon as)

4. Could you please print these pages for me and then put them on my desk?

Could you please put the pages on my desk after you print them. (after)

5. You should bring your warm clothes. Because it's cold.

(if)If you don't bring your warm clothes, you'll catch a cold.

6. I never go to school before I do my homework.
I always go to
school……..(after)
7. If a snake bites you, immediately call the ambulance.
Call the
ambulance…… (as soon as)
8. After the sun sets, we will be able to see the sun.
(Before)……
9. I'll take you for a ride, after I get my driver's license.
(as soon as)……
10. The rain should stop first. Then they want to start the game.
(until)……
……..

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Answers

6. I never go to school before I do my homework.

I always go to school after I do my homework.(after)

7. If a snake bites you, immediately call the ambulance.

Call the ambulance as soon as a snake bites you.(as soon as)

8. After the sun sets, we will be able to see the moon.

(Before) Before the sun sets, we will not be able to see the moon.

9. I'll take you for a ride, after I get my driver's license.

(as soon as) As soon as I get my driver's license, I'll take you for a ride.

10. The rain should stop first. Then they want to start the game.

(until) They won't start the game until the rain stops.

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Choose **five** sentences beginnings from the list below and make true sentences about yourself. Then tell your partner.

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I won't stop studying English until I …
I'll leave home as soon as …
I'll be really annoyed if …
I don't want to have children before …
I'll have a big party as soon as …
I never learn grammar before …
I always talk to my parents before…
I won't get married before …
I won't buy a car until …
In my family we never have dinner before …
In our class nobody uses his/her cellphone after …

work in pairs. Talk about different learning styles of your family members and say how different you are.



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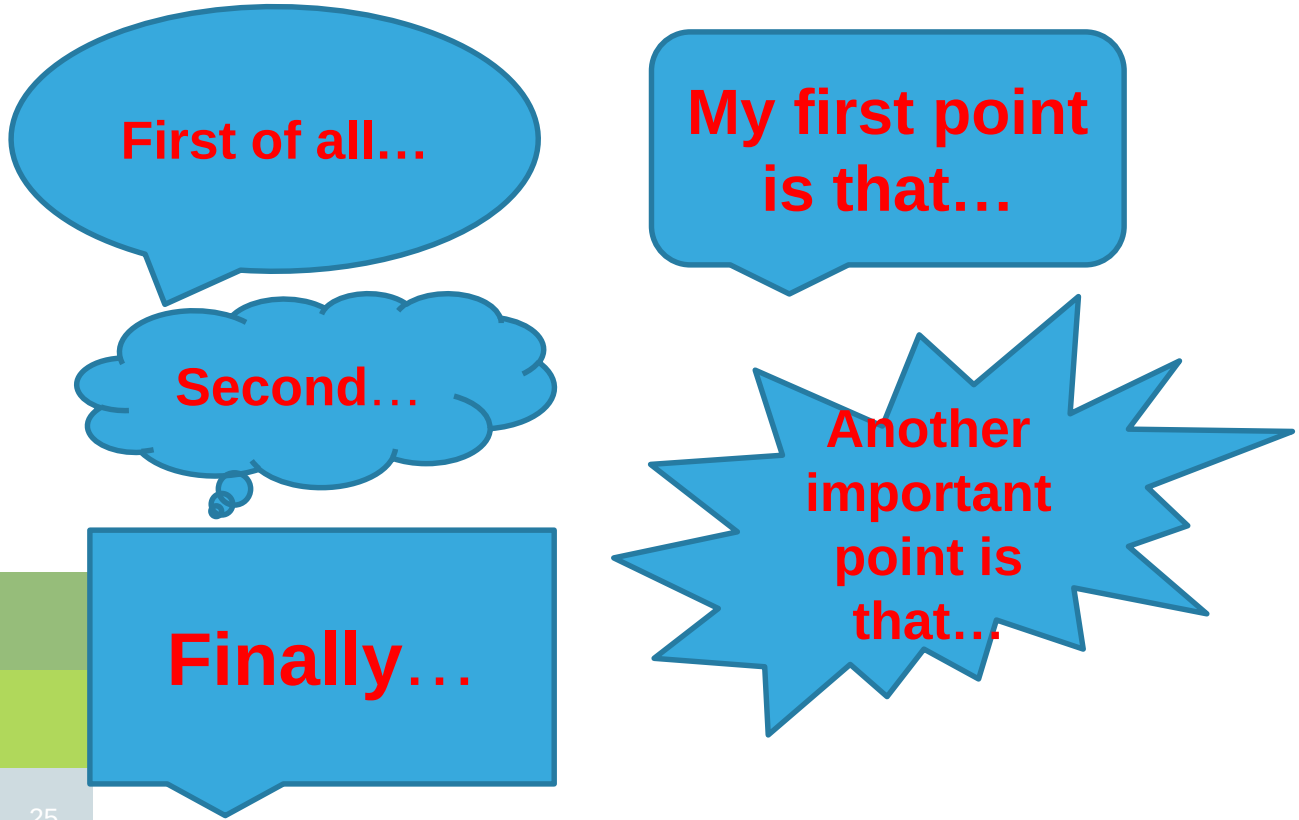
In groups, each person chooses a different statement from the list below. Decide if you agree or disagree with your statement, and write down at least three reasons.

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- Students should get some exercise before they start their lessons.
- Students shouldn’t do their homework after they get home.
- English teachers don’t give enough homework.
- You will do well in math after you’ve learned another language.
- Students need to have a short vacation as soon as they finish their end of the term exams.

Useful language



Explain to the rest of your group what you think about your topic. The others in the group should listen and say if they agree or disagree with you and why.

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